

LOCAL GOVERNMENT INVESTMENTS (England)

SPECIFIED INVESTMENTS

All "Specified Investments" listed below must be sterling-denominated.

Investment	Share/ Loan Capital?	Repayable/ Redeemable within 12 months?	Security / Minimum Credit Rating **	Capital Expenditure?	Circumstance of use	Maximum period
Debt Management Agency Deposit Facility* (DMADF) * this facility is at present available for investments up to 6 months	No	Yes	Govt-backed	NO	In-house	1 year *
Term deposits with the UK government or with UK local authorities (i.e. local authorities as defined under Section 23 of the 2003 Act) with maturities up to 1 year	No	Yes	High security although LAs not credit rated.	NO	In-house	1 year
Term deposits with credit-rated deposit takers (banks and building societies), including callable deposits, with maturities up to 1 year	No	Yes	Yes-varied** Short-term F1or F1+, Individual A or B, Support 1,2,3 or equivalent	NO	In-house	1 year
Certificates of Deposit issued by credit-rated deposit takers (banks and building societies) : up to 1 year. <i>Custodial arrangement required prior to purchase</i>	No	Yes	Yes-varied** Short-term F1or F1+, Individual A or B, Support 1,2,3 or equivalent	NO	to be used in-house after consultation/ advice from Sector	1 year
Gilts : with maturities up to 1 year <i>Custodial arrangement required prior to purchase</i>	No	Yes	Govt-backed	NO	Buy and hold to maturity : to be used in-house after consultation/ advice from Sector	1 year

Investment	Share/ Loan Capital?	Repayable/ Redeemable within 12 months?	Security / 'High' Credit Rating criteria	Capital Expenditure?	Circumstance of use	Maximum period
Money Market Funds (i.e. a collective investment scheme as defined in SI 2004 No 534) <i>These funds do not have any maturity date</i>	No	Yes	AAA	NO	In-house	<i>the period of investment may not be determined at the outset but would be subject to cash flow and liquidity requirements</i>
Treasury bills <i>[Government debt security with a maturity less than one year and issued through a competitive bidding process at a discount to par value]</i> <i>Custodial arrangement required prior to purchase</i>	No	Yes	Govt-backed	NO	In-house	1 year
Bonds issued by a financial institution that is guaranteed by the United Kingdom Government (as defined in SI 2004 No 534) with maturities under 12 months <i>Custodial arrangement required prior to purchase</i>	No	Yes	Govt-backed	No	Buy and hold to maturity : to be used in-house after consultation/ advice from Sector	1 year
Bonds issued by multilateral development banks (as defined in SI 2004 No 534) with maturities under 12 months <i>Custodial arrangement required prior to purchase</i>	No	Yes	AAA	No	Buy and hold to maturity : to be used in-house after consultation/ advice from Sector	1 year

**Minimum credit ratings

LOCAL GOVERNMENT INVESTMENT (England)

NON-SPECIFIED INVESTMENTS

<u>Investment</u>	<u>(A) Why use it?</u> <u>(B) Associated risks?</u>	<u>Share/</u> <u>Loan</u> <u>Capital?</u>	<u>Repayable/</u> <u>Redeemable</u> <u>within 12</u> <u>months?</u>	<u>Security /</u> <u>Minimum credit</u> <u>rating **</u>	<u>Capital</u> <u>Expen-</u> <u>diture?</u>	<u>Circumstance of</u> <u>use</u>	<u>Max</u> <u>Investment</u>	<u>Maximum</u> <u>maturity of</u> <u>investment</u>
Term deposits with credit rated deposit takers (banks and building societies) with maturities greater than 1 year	(A) (i) Certainty of rate of return over period invested. (ii) No movement in capital value of deposit despite changes in interest rate environment. (B) (i) Illiquid : as a general rule, cannot be traded or repaid prior to maturity. (ii) Return will be lower if interest rates rise after making the investment. (iii) Credit risk : potential for greater deterioration in credit quality over longer period	No	No	YES-varied** long-term AA- or better, Individual A or B, Support 1,2 or equivalent	NO	in-house	£3m	3 years
Certificates of Deposit with credit rated deposit takers (banks and building societies) with maturities greater than 1 year <i>Custodial arrangement required prior to purchase</i>	(A) (i) Although in theory tradable, are relatively illiquid. (B) (i) 'Market or interest rate risk' : Yield subject to movement during life of CD which could negatively impact on price of the CD.	No	Yes	YES-varied ** long-term AA- or better, Individual A or B, Support 1,2 or equivalent	NO	to be used in-house after consultation/ advice from Sector	£3m	3 years
Callable deposits with credit rated deposit takers (banks and building societies) with maturities greater than 1 year	(A) (i) Enhanced income ~ Potentially higher return than using a term deposit with similar maturity. (B) (i) Illiquid – only borrower has the right to pay back deposit; the lender does not have a similar call. (ii) period over which investment will actually be held is not known at the outset. (iii) Interest rate risk : borrower will not pay back deposit if interest rates rise after deposit is made.	No	No	YES-varied ** long-term AA- or better, Individual A or B, Support 1,2 or equivalent	NO	to be used in-house after consultation/ advice from Sector	£3m	3 years in aggregate

<u>Investment</u>	<u>(A) Why use it?</u> <u>(B) Associated risks?</u>	<u>Share/</u> <u>Loan</u> <u>Capital?</u>	<u>Repayable/</u> <u>Redeemable</u> <u>within 12</u> <u>months?</u>	<u>Security /</u> <u>Minimum Credit</u> <u>Rating?</u>	<u>Capital</u> <u>Expen-</u> <u>diture?</u>	<u>Circumstance of</u> <u>use</u>	<u>Max % of</u> <u>overall</u> <u>investments</u>	<u>Maximum</u> <u>maturity of</u> <u>investment</u>
<p>UK government gilts with maturities in excess of 1 year</p> <p><i>Custodial arrangement required prior to purchase</i></p>	<p>(A) (i) Excellent credit quality. (ii) Very Liquid. (iii) If held to maturity, known yield (rate of return) per annum ~ aids forward planning. (iv) If traded, potential for capital gain through appreciation in value (i.e. sold before maturity) (v) No currency risk</p> <p>(B) (i) 'Market or interest rate risk' : Yield subject to movement during life of sovereign bond which could negatively impact on price of the bond i.e. potential for capital loss.</p>	No	Yes	Govt backed	NO	Buy and hold to maturity : to be used in-house after consultation/ advice from Sector	£3m	maturity limit 3 years
<p>Sovereign issues ex UK govt gilts : any maturity</p> <p><i>Custodial arrangement required prior to purchase</i></p>	<p>(A) (i) Excellent credit quality. (ii) Liquid. (iii) If held to maturity, known yield (rate of return) per annum ~ aids forward planning. (iv) If traded, potential for capital gain through appreciation in value (i.e. sold before maturity) (v) No currency risk</p> <p>(B) (i) 'Market or interest rate risk' : Yield subject to movement during life of sovereign bond which could negatively impact on price of the bond i.e. potential for capital loss.</p>	No	Yes	AAA	NO	Buy and hold to maturity : to be used in-house after consultation/ advice from Sector	£3m	3 years

<u>Investment</u>	<u>(A) Why use it?</u> <u>(B) Associated risks?</u>	<u>Share/</u> <u>Loan</u> <u>Capital?</u>	<u>Repayable/</u> <u>Redeemable</u> <u>within 12</u> <u>months?</u>	<u>Security /</u> <u>Minimum credit</u> <u>rating **</u>	<u>Capital</u> <u>Expen-</u> <u>diture?</u>	<u>Circumstance of</u> <u>use</u>	<u>Max % of</u> <u>overall</u> <u>investments</u>	<u>Maximum</u> <u>maturity of</u> <u>investment</u>
Bonds issued by a financial institution that is guaranteed by the United Kingdom Government (as defined in SI 2004 No 534) with maturities in excess of 1 year <i>Custodial arrangement required prior to purchase</i>	(A) (i) Excellent credit quality. (ii) relatively liquid. (although not as liquid as gilts) (iii) If held to maturity, known yield (rate of return) per annum, which would be higher than that on comparable gilt ~ aids forward planning, enhanced return compared to gilts. (iv) If traded, potential for capital gain through appreciation in value (i.e. sold before maturity) (B) (i) 'Market or interest rate risk' : Yield subject to movement during life of bond which could negatively impact on price of the bond i.e. potential for capital loss. (ii) Spread versus gilts could widen	Yes	Yes	AAA / government guaranteed	NO	Buy and hold to maturity : to be used in-house after consultation/ advice from Sector	£3m	3 years
Bonds issued by multilateral development banks (as defined in SI 2004 No 534) with maturities in excess of 1 year <i>Custodial arrangement required prior to purchase</i>	(A) (i) Excellent credit quality. (ii) relatively liquid. (although not as liquid as gilts) (iii) If held to maturity, known yield (rate of return) per annum, which would be higher than that on comparable gilt ~ aids forward planning, enhanced return compared to gilts. (iv) If traded, potential for capital gain through appreciation in value (i.e. sold before maturity) (B) (i) 'Market or interest rate risk' : Yield subject to movement during life of bond which could negatively impact on price of the bond i.e. potential for capital loss. (ii) Spread versus gilts could widen	Yes	Yes	AAA or government guaranteed	NO	Buy and hold to maturity : to be used in-house after consultation/ advice from Sector	£3m	3 years

* **The prohibition on the use of derivatives** : This prohibition effectively relies on the judgement of the House of Lords in the case of *Hazell v The Council of the London Borough of Hammersmith and Fulham and Others* in 1991. Their Lordships held that local authorities have no power to enter into interest rate swaps and similar instruments. Sector believes that as this ruling still stands and will not be rescinded by the introduction of the Local Government Act 2003, local authorities will not have the power to use derivative instruments.

** minimum credit rating